OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS											
Open ing	Tick if Art	MinNegDescriptionNoDblCardsThru			Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding				
1*	x	0		<b>1</b> <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> <b>15</b> *+ <b>ANY</b> <b>3</b> <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> <b>15</b> *+ <b>ANY</b> (no 15-17 bal) *or equal playing values	1 ◆ =6-9p., 1 ♥ = 0-6, 1 ▲ = bal or 4441 GF(9+),1NT=5+M GF(9+), 2m= 5+cards unbal (5422/6322pos.)GF, 2M= 6-card 2-5p., 2NT=solid suit (6+), 3X=HH7th. NF	$1 \Rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow 2 = GF \Rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow 2 = bal or 4441,$ 1NT=5+M, 2m= 5+cards unbal (5422/6322pos.)	same				
1 •		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 1		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 10-14 4+ cards unbalanced may have longer & (5422/6322) 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14 1+ cards	1-level nat, 2♣= 6+♣ inv or 4+♣ GF, 2♦=GF+ fit, 2♥/2♠=weak, 2NT= 11-13 nat, 3♣=inv+fit, 3♦=weak , 3♥/3♣/4♣= SPL(0),	$1 \diamond \rightarrow 2 \diamond \rightarrow 2M = values, 2NT = "bal min.",  3 \diamond = unbal. min.1 \diamond \rightarrow 1M \rightarrow 1 \diamond /1NT \rightarrow XY-NT$	after <b>3<sup>rd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup></b> 1 ♦ opening: 2NT= nat, 3 ♦ =weak				
1♥		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 5		$\begin{array}{c} 1^{st}/2^{nd} \ 10\text{-}14 \ 4\text{+ cards unbalanced} \\ (5422/6322) \\ 3^{rd}/4^{th} \ 10\text{-}14 \ 5\text{+ cards} \end{array}$	$1 \triangleq F1 0-4 \land ,1NT=5+ \land F1, 2 \checkmark /2 \diamond = 5+cards inv+ or$ 4+, GF, 2 \equiv = weak, 2NT=GF+fit, 3 \equiv = inv+fit+unbal ., 3 \equiv = inv+fit+bal, 3 \u2207 = weak, 3 \u0207 /4 \u2207 4 < = SPL(0), <b>note:</b> 3 \u2207 /3 \u2207 may be weakGF (also after 1 \u0011)	$1 \checkmark \rightarrow (D) \rightarrow 1 \text{NT2} \clubsuit = \text{TRF}$	after $3^{rd}/4^{th}$ 1 $\checkmark$ opening: 1NT= nat, 2 $\Rightarrow$ =max. pass+3+ $\checkmark$ , 2 $\diamond$ $\checkmark$ =nat. NF, 2 $\Rightarrow$ =weak, 2NT=mixedr unbal				
1 🔺		$1^{st/2^{nd}}$ (4)5+ $3^{rd}/4^{th}$ 5		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 10-14 (4)5+ cards unbalanced (5422/6322) 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14 5+ cards	1NT= F1, $2 \cancel{4}/2 \cancel{4} = 5 + \text{cards inv} + \text{ or } 4 + \text{ cards GF}, 2 \cancel{4} = 5 + \text{ cards GF} 2 \text{NT} = \text{GF} + \text{fit}, 3 \cancel{4} = \text{inv} + \text{fit} + \text{ubal.}, 3 \cancel{4} = \text{inv} + \text{fit} + \text{bal}, 3 \cancel{4} = 6 + \text{inv},$ 3 \u03c6 = weak, 3 \u03c6 4 \u03c6 / 4 \u03c6 - SPL(0),	$1 \land \rightarrow (D) \rightarrow 1 \text{NT2} \diamond = \text{TRF}$	after <b>3<sup>rd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup></b> 1 ♠ opening: 1NT= nat, 2♣=max. pass+3+♠,2 ♦ ♥ ♠=nat. NF,2NT= mixedr unbal				
1NT		2		1 <sup>st/2nd</sup> 12-14 bal (6m/5Mpos.) 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 15-17 bal (6m/5Mpos.)	$2 = asks M, 2 \neq /2 = TRF, 2 = asks values (bal or 6+*), 2NT = m's TP/GF, 3 = pup, 3 + TP/GF$	1NT(1 <sup>st</sup> 2nd) →(D)→pass= nat, RD= one m or M's, 2 $\Rightarrow$ = $\Rightarrow$ +other, 2 $\Rightarrow$ = $\Rightarrow$ + $♥/\diamondsuit$ , 2 $♥/2$ $\Rightarrow$ =5+cards, 2NT=unbal GF					
2*		5		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 10-14 5+ cards unbalanced (5422/6322) 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14 5+ cards unbalanced (5422/6322)	$2 \blacklozenge = F1$ ask, $2 \blacktriangledown$ , $2 \blacklozenge = NF$ , $2NT = trf 3 \clubsuit$ to play or any other 5-5 GF, $3 \clubsuit = 6+ \blacklozenge$ inv+, $3 \blacklozenge = 6+ \blacktriangledown$ inv+, $3 \clubsuit = 6 \clubsuit + 4 \blacktriangledown$ GF	$2 \clubsuit \rightarrow 2NT \rightarrow 3 \clubsuit \rightarrow$ $3 \blacklozenge = \diamondsuit + \blacktriangledown, 3 \blacktriangledown = \blacktriangledown + \diamondsuit, 3 \clubsuit = \spadesuit + \diamondsuit$					
2♦		5		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 2-9p. 5-7 cards 3 <sup>rd</sup> 7-11p. 5+ <u>4<sup>th</sup> 10-14p. 5♥+5♠</u>	$2 \checkmark$ , $2 \bigstar = F1$ nat, $2NT = F1$ asks, $3 \bigstar = F1$ , $3 \bigstar = NF$ , $3 \checkmark/3 \bigstar = SPL$ , $4 \bigstar = RKCBP$ , $4 \bigstar = weak$ , $4M = TP$		x				
2 ۷ 🍐		5		1 <sup>st/2nd</sup> 3-9p. 5-7 cards 3 <sup>rd</sup> 0-12p. 5-7 cards 4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14p. 6 cards "one suiter"	2NT= F1 asks, 2/3 NEW= nat F1, 4 <b>&amp;</b> RKCBP	$2 \checkmark /2 \diamondsuit (D/2 \bigstar) \rightarrow 2NT = F1$ asks spl,					
2NT		2		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> 19-21 bal (6m/5Mpos.) 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> 21-22 bal (6m/5Mpos.)	Puppet Stayman; Transfers M, $3 \triangleq = 5 \triangleq +4 \forall 3NT=$ , $4 \clubsuit/4 \triangleq = \forall/4, 4 \forall /4 \triangleq = \pounds/4$ slamtry						
3♣		6		Nat pre	4 ♦ RKCBP in clubs						
3 🔶		6		Nat pre	4♣ RKCBP						
3 🎔 🔥		6		Nat pre	4♣ RKCBP						
3NT	х	6		Weak in minor 4 <sup>th</sup> TP	$4 \clubsuit P/C; 4 \blacklozenge = slam try$	Х					
4♣/♦	х	7		<b>Namyats,</b> about 8 1/2 playing tricks in ♥or♠	break= <u>under</u> R, asks cue						
4NT	х			Asking specific aces	5♣ no A, 5♦♥♠A, 5NT ♣ A, 6♣ two A						
HIGH	LEVEL	BIDDIN	G								

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				WBF and SBL Convention Card			BRIDGE	
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)									
6-17 (4)5+cards, 2-level normal, usually sound		Lead	In Pa	In Partner's Suit					
Advancer's : 2-level TRF`S from cue to raise, if not possible cue = good raise	Suit	1 <sup>st</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup> 5 <sup>th</sup>	same	same					
Jump raise weak; Jump cue spl.	NT	1st 3rd 5th** (4th if.	) same	same		BLUE			
New suit 1-level constructive F1, Weak jump shifts	Subsequent	1st 3rd 5th	same		Category: NCBO:	The Bridge Le	ague of FINL	AND	
	Other:	Vs NT king strong	lead – ask UB or C	T ** high from	Event:	All	•		
		middle sequence	dle sequence		Players:				
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SU					
15-18, system on	Lead Vs. Suit			Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
4 <sup>th</sup> 11-14, system on	Ace	A+; A K x+	Ax+; AKx+	Ax+; AKx+		$1 \bigstar = 15 + ANY$ (or equal playing values)			
•	King	AK; KQ+; Kx	AKJ+; KQJ+	; KQ10+	1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> sea	at $1 \neq /1 \neq /1 \triangleq 1$	0-14p. 4+ card	ls unbalanced	
	Queen	Qx; QJ+	Qx; QJ+; KQ	x+, AQJ+			÷		
	Jack	Jx; J10+		AJ10+; J10+; Jx		(5-4-2-2 or 6-3-2-2 possible) $(1 \triangleq 5 + \text{cards})$ <b>12-14</b> NT 1 <sup>st</sup> . and 2 <sup>nd</sup> . seat <b>15-17</b> NT 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> .seat			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x; 109+; KJ10+	,	10x; 109+; K109+		Weak $2 4/2 \sqrt{2}$			
weak jump overcalls 5-7 cards $\rightarrow$ 2NT= asking	9	9x; H109+; (98x+)	Same			notice: position and vulnerability affects bidding alot			
jump2NT= 5-5 lowest unbid suits	Hi-x	Sx; HxSx; xxSx Same			open differentl				
	Lo-x	XxS; xxS; xxSx; HxxxS+; xxxxS+ (same)		notice. We	open unterent	j ucpending	, on position		
		RDER OF PRIORITY		XXXXS+ (Same)		DS THAT MAY R		FNCE	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding					
Michaels: 5-5 highest and other unbid suit vs $m = M$ 's	Suit: 1 <sup>st</sup>	Reversed count	Rev count Odd enc.		Weak Jump shifts and raises				
Jump cue asks stopper	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Reversed attitude	SP	Even SP		Michaels (vs m=M´s), UNT			
* **	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Suit preference			3NT pre in m				
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak(max27); Reopening; Passed Hand)	NT: 1 <sup>st</sup>	Same	Smith if needed	Same					
<b>Vs.</b> Str.NT: 2 <b>*</b> =M`s,	2 <sup>nd</sup>								
<b>Vs</b> WeakNT: .NT: $2 = M$ 's,	3 <sup>rd</sup>								
· • · · • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Signals (Trum	os):		1					
note:[ <b>1X</b> (1NT) Cappelletti]	Reversed: <b>High</b> -low = <b>odd</b> number or <b>disc</b> ouraging, Lavinthal if needed								
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT-bids)	DOUBLES				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES				
Dbl t/o thru 4 • - adv. 2NT LEB	TAKE-OUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				2. 201, 210				
Cue m both Ms, cue 3M ask stopper, Leaping Michaels	TO- 10+p. if good shape, 17+ any								
$(2X) 2NT = NAT 16^{-} \cdot 18^{+} (4^{\text{th}} 15 \cdot 18) - \text{system on}$	Advancer's cue F promising rebid								
	Reopening dbl – all 15+								
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS (1 & or magic 1 )									
Dbl= + , 1NT = +								~	
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE				
	Neg dbls(2XNF); Support dbl/rdbl; Resp dbl, Max. overcall dbl, Lightner dbl,				After TO dbl by opps: No inverted raises in +, jump raise PRE				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE	SnapDrD,				SPECIAL DOUBLES continues: $PASS = \frac{1}{2}$ or stopper				
Rdbl = 12+; 1/1 F1 4+; 2/1 NF; (after1M)=1nt-> trf`s	If opps DBL their suit bid by us (in strong sequence): $RDBL = Ax(+)$ ,				$\rightarrow$ RDBL shows <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> stopper, 3NT= 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> stopper				

## Notes: If we show singletons (or voids) any: - we show"steps": FIRST STEP= NO (or lowest possible if already shown) 2.nd. STEP= lowest etc. Always when M trumps is set - 3NT is serious (unless other agreement) 1X (1NT) Cappelletti AFTER 1♥/ ♠ – (DBL): pass NAT **RDBL** (11)12+ (all 12+ hands must not first redouble) 1**♠** 6+, 5+ c 1NT and up transfers, 5+c (unlimited) Transfer bid is unlimited in strength; all 12+ hands must not first redouble!!! Transfer to 2M (7)8-10(11), 3+c, good raise 2♥, **▲** raise, 3-7, 3+c **2**♠ (jump) weak 2NT GF with support **3\*** min. **3** asks shortness **1.step no shortness 2.step lowest possible 3.step 2nd lowest possible 4.step highest possible** 3• max, 3+c **3v** asks shortness **3**♥(after1♥) max, with extra length **3**♠ asks shortness **3**♥ (after1♠) max, 3+c **3**♠ asks shortness 3**▲** (after1♥) max, 3+c **3NT asks shortness** 3♠ (after1♠) max, with extra length **3NT asks shortness** 3NT max 3+\* 4♣,♦ void **4**♥(after1♥) void in ♠ 4♠(after1♥) supermax, void in ♠ 4♠(after1♠) supermax, void in ♥ **3**♣ **4**+ support. unbal. inv **3**♦ **4**+ support. bal. inv **3**♥,♠ raise, **4**♥,♠ raise= pre-emptive